

4.8 Complex Numbers

- I can identify and understand properties of complex numbers.
- I can use my knowledge of complex numbers to perform basic operations.

p.66-67 Operations w/Complex Numbers 4.8

p.66

Warm-up

Simplify the following completely (remember $i = \sqrt{-1}$)

$$1) \sqrt{-36} \quad 2) -\sqrt{-100} \quad 3) -2\sqrt{-9}$$

1) $\sqrt{-36} = 6i$

2) $-\sqrt{-100} = -10i$

3) $-2\sqrt{-9} = -6i$

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Complex Numbers

*imaginary unit: $i = \sqrt{-1}$

$$i^2 = -1$$

standard form $a + bi$

p.66

Simplify the following by performing the indicated operation

$$1) \underline{(3 + 5i)} + \underline{(2 - 4i)} = 5 + 1i$$

$$2) \underline{(4 + i)} + \underline{(12 - 5i)} = 16 - 4i$$

Simplify the following by performing the indicated operation

$$3) (4 - 6i) - (3 - 7i)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 + 7i \\ \hline 1 + 1i \end{array}$$

$$4) (10 - 6i) - (25 + 3i)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -25 - 3i \\ \hline -15 - 9i \end{array}$$

Simplify the following by performing the indicated operation

$$5) (-4i)(9i) \quad i^2 = -1 \quad 6) 6i(20i^2)$$

$$-36i^2$$

$$(-36)(-1)$$

$$36$$

$$6i(20)(-1)$$

$$6i(-20)$$

$$-120i$$

Simplify the following by performing the indicated operation

$$7) \quad 4i(7 + 4i)$$

$$28i + 16i^2$$

$$28i + (16)(-1)$$

$$-16 + 28i$$

$$8) \quad (4 + 2i)(6 - 3i)$$

$$24 - 12i + 12i - 6i^2$$

$$24 - 6(-1)$$

$$24 + 6$$

$$30$$

Assignment: Complex Number Maze

Complete the maze by simplifying EACH expression. Shade the squares that have imaginary numbers. You will have a path leading from Start Here square to the End Here Square.