

## p. 32-33 Solving Systems by Elimination 3.2

Warm-Up:

p. 32

Solve the following system by elimination

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3 \cdot (2x + 7y = 4) & \rightarrow & 6x + 21y = 12 \\ -2 \cdot (3x + 5y = -5) & \rightarrow & -6x - 10y = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 7(2) = 4 \\ 2x + 14 = 4 \\ \underline{-14 \quad -14} \\ 2x = -10 \\ x = -5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11y = 22 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

Sol.  $(-5, 2)$ 

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Check:} \\ 3(-5) + 5(2) \stackrel{?}{=} -5 \\ -15 + 10 = -5 \\ -5 = -5 \checkmark \end{array}$$

*What questions do you have?*

Assignment p. 146 # 31, 33, 35, 38, 39

Solve each system by elimination.

 See Problems 4 and 5.

31.  $\begin{cases} 4x - 6y = -26 \\ -2x + 3y = 13 \end{cases}$

32.  $\begin{cases} 9a - 3d = 3 \\ -3a + d = -1 \end{cases}$

33.  $\begin{cases} 2a + 3b = 12 \\ 5a - b = 13 \end{cases}$

34.  $\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 6 \\ 6x - 9y = 9 \end{cases}$

35.  $\begin{cases} 20x + 5y = 120 \\ 10x + 7.5y = 80 \end{cases}$

36.  $\begin{cases} 6x - 2y = 11 \\ -9x + 3y = 16 \end{cases}$

37.  $\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -1 \\ 3x + 4y = 8 \end{cases}$

38.  $\begin{cases} 5x - 2y = -19 \\ 2x + 3y = 0 \end{cases}$

39.  $\begin{cases} r + 3s = 7 \\ 2r - s = 7 \end{cases}$

p. 33

1) A hotel has 260 rooms—some single and some doubles. The singles cost \$35 and the doubles cost \$60. Because of a math teachers' convention, all of the hotel rooms are occupied. The sales for this night are \$14,000. How many of each type of room does the hotel have?

Use Elimination Method to Solve.

$$\begin{aligned} 35x + 60y &= 14000 \\ -35(x + y) &= -260 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 35x + 60y &= 14000 \\ -35x - 35y &= -9100 \\ \hline \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 196 &= 260 & 25y &= 4900 \\ x &= 64 & y &= 196 \\ \text{Single rooms} & & \text{double rms.} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ck. } 35(64) + 60(196) &= 14000 \\ 2240 + 11760 &= 14000 \\ 14000 &= 14000 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

Systems with many or no solutions.

$$\begin{aligned} -2(x - 3y) &= 7 & \rightarrow & -2x + 6y = -14 \\ 2x - 6y &= 12 & & 2x - 6y = 12 \\ \hline \text{NO solution} & & \text{No} & 0 = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$3.) \quad 2x - 6y = 12$$

$$\begin{aligned} -5x + 15y &= -30 & \text{YES } 0 &= 0 \\ \text{Infinite Solutions.} & & & \end{aligned}$$

Solution